

Connectivity 4

Assessments Test 2 Answer Key

Unit 1 Review Test

1. c. indifferent
2. b. friendly
3. a. empathetic
4. a. rude
5. a. judgmental
6. talkative
7. modest
8. ambitious
9. fun-loving
10. serious
11. open-minded
12. judgmental
13. indifferent
14. to stay
15. building
16. Preparing
17. baking
18. Can Ben persuade his boss to let him have the day off?
19. Cara convinced her grandfather to give her more ice cream.
20. Franny wants to buy new ice skates for her children.
21. Jake wants to shop for a better deal.
22. How would you describe yourself
23. I see myself as ambitious
24. I don't think of you that way
25. Why do you say that
26. And how do you see me
27. a. I'd say you're pretty considerate
28. c. Why do you say that
29. b. I don't think of myself that way
30. b. nonverbal
31. a. yes
32. b. a conversation starter
33. a. say it clearly so there is no confusion

Unit 2 Review Test

1. a. innovation
2. c. fall back on old ways of doing things
3. b. not allowing employees to try new things
4. c. don't approve ideas with a chance of failure
5. a. controlling every detail of a project
6. melody
7. performance
8. moving
9. contemporary
10. unique
11. imaginative
12. passionate
13. difficult
14. has been raining
15. have been seeing
16. have been practicing
17. has been driving
18. What Jody can't stand is when people are lazy.
19. What Kelly can't get enough of is the new TV show.
20. What Michelle loves is a crisp, fall day.
21. What Hailey doesn't understand is modern art.
22. Yes, I think it's upbeat.
23. I'm not too crazy about it.
24. Yes, I found it thought-provoking.
25. It's just not my cup of tea.
26. Music today is too commercial.
27. It was kind of sentimental.
28. I'm crazy about it.
29. I prefer it.
30. a. The brains of artists showed increased neural matter in areas associated with creativity.

- 31. **b.** They often set big goals for themselves but worry less about failure.
- 32. **b.** They prefer the freedom to do things their own way and at their own pace.
- 33. **c.** They are much more willing to go outside of their comfort zone to try novel ideas.

Unit 3 Review Test

- 1. **b.** fabric and old craft supplies
- 2. **a.** take art classes and create art
- 3. **c.** collect old things and donate them together
- 4. **c.** reused to create a product of higher value or quality
- 5. **c.** break down over time
- 6. **b.** thrifty
- 7. **a.** a big spender
- 8. promised me the moon
- 9. got talked into it
- 10. fell for it
- 11. donation
- 12. fundraiser
- 13. donor
- 14. Should I have bought
- 15. should have waited
- 16. should have subscribed
- 17. should not have paid / shouldn't have paid
- 18. won't have paid off / will not have paid off
- 19. will have taken
- 20. will have found
- 21. Will Kyle have received
- 22. I wish I hadn't gotten
- 23. costs a lot to maintain
- 24. The thing is
- 25. hard to operate
- 26. It costs so much to maintain
- 27. It's so hard to put together
- 28. It's so hard to operate
- 29. It takes up so much room

- 30. **a.** waste
- 31. **b.** cutting essential small expenses leads to big costs later
- 32. **a.** cost a lot of money
- 33. **c.** gets smaller

Unit 4 Review Test

- 1. **c.** It's part of a school program that encourages student creativity.
- 2. **a.** a casual dress with a colorful, plaid print
- 3. **a.** a subdued, gray shirt and pants
- 4. **b.** gorgeous silk flowers
- 5. **b.** They'll start fashion programs at other schools in the city.
- 6. trendy
- 7. elegant
- 8. casual
- 9. subdued
- 10. clingy
- 11. a tux
- 12. a colorful print
- 13. low-cut
- 14. **a.** Plenty of, **d.** Most
- 15. **a.** plenty of, **b.** more and more
- 16. **a.** Several, **d.** A number
- 17. **b.** Most, **d.** Plenty of
- 18. **b.** Many, **d.** A lot of
- 19. **a.** a lot of, **c.** much
- 20. **a.** Each, **d.** Every
- 21. **a.** a little, **c.** a bit of
- 22. Could I ask you for some advice
- 23. What would you like to know
- 24. I'm a little unsure about the dress code
- 25. I think that might be a little overdressed
- 26. I'm glad I asked
- 27. on the informal side
- 28. Thank goodness I asked
- 29. What do you need to know?
- 30. **b.** The cotton in a single T-shirt requires 2,700 liters of water to grow. **c.** Fabric dyes used to create

vibrant colors can contain toxic chemicals. **d.** The clothing industry is responsible for 10% of the world's carbon emissions.

31. **a.** Buy clothing colored with dyes that don't require the use of toxic chemicals. **c.** Buy T-shirts made from recycled materials such as old clothing. **d.** Shop at stores that sell used clothing instead of buying new.
32. **a.** a large amount of material pressed together and tied up
33. **c.** was owned by someone else

Unit 5 Review Test

1. **b.** loud and annoying
2. **c.** customers
3. **a.** breaks apart
4. **c.** writing or drawing done on someone's property without permission
5. **a.** not real or present
6. jaywalk
7. make a lot of noise
8. cut in line
9. blast loud music
10. streetlights
11. playground
12. sidewalks
13. pedestrian overpass
14. Parents allowing their children to run around in restaurants is inexcusable.
15. I don't appreciate your leaving the TV on overnight.
16. I was really upset about her forgetting my birthday.
17. I strongly object to the neighbors having loud parties every weekend.
18. either, or
19. neither, nor
20. Not only, but
21. either, or
22. Do you mind my
23. I hope that's OK

24. That's very considerate of you
25. Of course
26. **c.** I hope you don't mind
27. **c.** I'd rather you didn't
28. **a.** Would you mind if I take Saturday off?
29. **c.** Of course
30. **b.** 1.3
31. **c.** 42
32. **a.** It uses 10 times less land.
33. **d.** LED growing lamps

Unit 6 Review Test

1. **a.** the cause of large mammal extinctions
2. **b.** Humans grew their own crops and raised animals for food.
3. **a.** smaller in size or amount
4. **b.** move to a new area
5. **c.** cows, pigs, and chickens
6. **a.** lion
7. **b.** elephant
8. **d.** a gentle
9. **c.** low-maintenance
10. beaks
11. fur
12. flock
13. school
14. Should dogs be trained
15. can be used
16. might not be found
17. have to be kept
18. Shouldn't dogs be walked
19. How might, be better enforced
20. could be trained
21. What might be done
22. I've been thinking about getting
23. I hadn't thought of that
24. that you mention it
25. On second thought
26. I've been thinking about getting
27. I hadn't thought of that
28. On second thought
29. that you mention it

- 30. **b.** caused species loss that is faster than the natural extinction rate
- 31. **b.** Animals and their habitats were protected.
- 32. **a.** It had little impact, as regulations were weak and not enforced.
- 33. **c.** It banned all commercial whaling worldwide.

Unit 7 Review Test

- 1. **a.** paying famous people to recommend the product
- 2. **c.** Viewers don't want to imagine themselves in scary situations.
- 3. **b.** a message that will persuade people to buy the product
- 4. **c.** pay attention to it because it's so interesting
- 5. **a.** fails to achieve a goal
- 6. window shopping
- 7. comparison shop
- 8. browse
- 9. bargain hunt
- 10. endorsed
- 11. prove
- 12. implies
- 13. promoting
- 14. being forced
- 15. being told
- 16. not being driven
- 17. not being kept
- 18. to be interrupted
- 19. to be invited
- 20. not to be told
- 21. to be asked
- 22. What a surprise
- 23. Is that you
- 24. I can't figure out what to get him
- 25. No more than \$50
- 26. I'm sure you'll find something there
- 27. Is that you
- 28. No more than \$40
- 29. Maybe I will

- 30. **b.** Go online to compare prices at other stores.
- 31. **c.** Use a separate email account to sign up for email lists.
- 32. **a.** more money eventually, over a period of time
- 33. **c.** fall for a trick

Unit 8 Review Test

- 1. **b.** her courage in resettling in a new country where she didn't know the language
- 2. **a.** She took off her shoes and walked around barefoot.
- 3. **a.** They let go of Dutch customs to be more like other New Zealanders.
- 4. **b.** They joined a Dutch cultural center and learned traditional songs and dances.
- 5. **b.** They both manage their money carefully and value family connections.
- 6. overprotective
- 7. strict
- 8. lenient
- 9. rebellious
- 10. disrespectful
- 11. spoiled
- 12. rebellious
- 13. inconsiderate
- 14. More and more
- 15. more and more
- 16. live
- 17. More and More
- 18. more
- 19. get
- 20. younger and younger
- 21. later and later
- 22. here's a question
- 23. getting more and more
- 24. That's so surprising
- 25. I'm sorry to say it

- 26. the stronger he's going to
- 27. the truth
- 28. sad fact
- 29. hate to say it
- 30. **b.** higher risk of health conditions like cardiovascular disease, stroke, and dementia
- 31. **c.** Seniors can encourage children to develop their talents and self-confidence.
- 32. **a.** Many seniors are living and socializing in age-segregated spaces.
- 33. **b.** Seniors who nurture their grandchildren are happier, have a stronger sense of purpose, and fewer health issues.

Unit 9 Review Test

- 1. **a.** A prankster had to accept a pizza delivery while following instructions to do strange things.
- 2. **c.** The pranksters had a girl play piano in a park and pretended to boo her.
- 3. **a.** The pranksters used a creepy remote-controlled doll to scare people.
- 4. **a.** One customer told the singer she "looked a little bit like Jennifer Keyes."
- 5. **b.** The people waved their hands above the man's head looking for support wires.
- 6. **b.** almost certain
- 7. **a.** very certain
- 8. **b.** almost certain
- 9. **a.** very certain
- 10. **a.** very certain
- 11. **b.** almost certain
- 12. **c.** uncertain
- 13. **c.** uncertain
- 14. must have followed
- 15. had to have been
- 16. could not have seen / couldn't have seen
- 17. may have moved
- 18. might not have been located
- 19. had to have been inspired
- 20. must have been murdered
- 21. could have been made
- 22. I wonder what's
- 23. something happened
- 24. probably nothing
- 25. Could be
- 26. Clearly
- 27. Maybe
- 28. Most likely
- 29. Definitely
- 30. **a.** more reliable
- 31. **b.** less reliable
- 32. **a.** more reliable
- 33. **b.** less reliable

Unit 10 Review Test

- 1. **b.** They like taking risks and trying new things.
- 2. **c.** She's terrified of roller coasters, heights, and scary movies.
- 3. **c.** aren't willing to do things that are dangerous
- 4. **b.** dangerous and difficult action
- 5. **a.** controlled with rules
- 6. high-strung
- 7. an idealist
- 8. sedentary
- 9. an individualist
- 10. a breather
- 11. slow down
- 12. limits
- 13. aside some downtime
- 14. always taking
- 15. would teach
- 16. always traveling
- 17. would go
- 18. We're supposed to remove our shoes before stepping on the exercise mat.

19. I'm not supposed to mail this package until next week.
20. I'm supposed to wear a suit and tie to the client meeting tomorrow.
21. It's supposed to be very windy tomorrow, according to the weather forecast.
22. I really messed up
23. Ooh. I'm sorry
24. some friendly advice
25. take a breather
26. no two ways about it
27. hate to tell you
28. tell you the truth
29. Frankly
30. a. The number of children aged 5–19 who are overweight rose from 4% in 1975 to over 18% in 2016.
b. Children have a higher body mass index today than in the past.
31. a. Pediatricians recommend 60 minutes of active physical activity per day, but most children only get a third of that.
c. In the 1970s, children walked or biked to school, but children today take a bus or are driven.
32. c. a higher body mass index
33. b. They spend too much time looking at screens.
11. serious
12. open-minded
13. lyrics
14. perceptive
15. a big spender
16. fell for it
17. subdued
18. checked
19. blast loud music
20. sidewalks
21. pursuing
22. to meet
23. Have you watched
24. Have you been drinking
25. will have saved
26. Will Marta have found
27. plenty of
28. less
29. I'm not happy about my brother leaving Mom's birthday party so early.
30. Didn't his girlfriend's texting during dinner annoy you?
31. I'd say she is
32. I see myself as
33. I don't think of myself that way
34. they're not my cup of tea
35. a little dated
36. it's not my favorite
37. it's hard to operate
38. it takes up so much room
39. I wish I hadn't gotten
40. underdressed
41. on the informal side
42. so glad
43. b. I hope that's OK
44. a. I'd rather you didn't
45. b. I hope that's not a problem
46. c. They don't want their community to be represented by certain animals.
47. a. to provide a view inside an animal
48. b. He paints even in dangerous conditions.

Units 1-5 Review Test

1. c. elect him to the city council
2. a. worked in the police department
3. b. reach its short and long-term goals and stick to its budget
4. c. beautiful parks can help promote tourism
5. a. ask the candidates questions
6. trendy
7. loud
8. conservative
9. funky
10. casual

49. a. a factory that closed down
50. b. energetic

Units 6-10 Review Test

1. b. She exercised more and got back into shape., c. She took up a new hobby.
2. a. She set limits on her work hours., c. She learned to laugh things off.
3. a. She worked at a desk all day., b. She was too tired to exercise after work.
4. a. the level of stress in the office
5. c. start a health and wellness program.
6. b. It's certain that they were man-made.
7. a. It's possible they occurred naturally.
8. b. how the stone balls might have been used
9. c. She's skeptical that people had the technology to build a machine.
10. uncertain
11. A parrot
12. beak
13. window shop
14. implies
15. overprotective
16. spoiled
17. Clearly
18. It's obvious that
19. laughing things off
20. laid back
21. may be frightened
22. should, be tested
23. being treated
24. to be seen
25. the more likely
26. more and more
27. could have been created
28. must not have been seen
29. My friends are supposed to help me prepare for the party this weekend.

30. Who's supposed to make the sales presentation tomorrow?
31. I've been thinking about
32. Good point
33. Now that you mention it
34. What are you doing here
35. Which way are you headed
36. What's your budget
37. I hate to say it
38. The sad fact is
39. worse and worse
40. what's taking him
41. Could be
42. not like him not to
43. I really messed up
44. fell through the cracks
45. painful fact is
46. b. Brain Development Explains Teen Behavior
47. c. They are more likely to take and enjoy risks.
48. a. The frontal lobe of the teenage brain is still developing.
49. b. planning, judgment, and emotions
50. c. It helps them separate from their parents and seek new experiences.

Units 1-10 End of Course Test

1. is passionate about
2. the same
3. are the lyrics
4. creative
5. dated
6. rebellious
7. following rules
8. considerate
9. didn't like
10. sentimental
11. ambitious
12. perceptive
13. donating
14. trendy
15. cut in line

16. scales
17. bargain hunt
18. lenient
19. There's no question
20. adventurous
21. not to be asked
22. being told
23. plans to have written
24. won't have saved
25. 's / is supposed to snow
26. not supposed to take the key when I
27. must have been witnessed
28. could have been built
29. Fewer and fewer
30. the more
31. I don't think of myself that way
32. Honestly, it's not my favorite
33. You tend to be
34. overdressed
35. formal
36. It cost a bunch
37. I hope you don't mind
38. I'm thinking of getting
39. Now that you mention it
40. What are you doing here?
41. I hate to say it
42. No way
43. wonder
44. Maybe
45. not like him
46. c. modest and serious
47. b. spells and magic cast by witches
48. c. It's still a mystery that has no clear explanation.
49. b. The girls were rebelling against strict community rules.
50. c. She remembered reading about a similar event caused by poison grain.